

Equality (Culture + Politics).

Malthus based his arguments to a large degree on the emphasis of previous anarchical works of Godwin which argued that "it is really culture, + ^{+ property + labour relations (no equality)} politics, that is the root + cause of human misery" but Malthus argued that in reality there is a mathematical ^{underlying} ecological reason for misery represented by geometric growth of population compared to incremental ^{increase} ~~growth~~ of food surplus/production - But Malthus's own mathematics was

incorrect + flawed (grossly over estimating population growth) 100's of millions !!! It is worth noting that at time of writing UK economy was stronger than ever before (Malthus based his views of the ~~state~~ popular vision of science at time - "naïve" i.e. by observing nature to deduce 'divine Laws' - i.e. famine, diseases etc.

The Principle of Population

* Small pox in decline + Birth Rates going up (according to Malthus this should be cause for alarm) - they were scared of revolution or change of Status Quo - Swollen Ranks of Government fat on misery of people.

1801 - first census (roughly born) (1801)
then in 10.9m